

Environmental Product Declaration

In accordance with ISO 14025:2006 and EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 for:

Corner Drain Complete Drain unit, Outlet unit, Highline Steel Panel



Unidrain A/S



| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Programme | The International EPD® System, www.environdec.com |
| Programme operator | EPD International AB |
| Type of EPD | EPD of a single product from a manufacturer/service provider |
| EPD registration number | EPD-IES-0025393 |
| Version date | 2025-12-12 |
| Validity date | 2030-12-11 |

An EPD may be updated or unpublished if conditions change. To find the latest version of the EPD and to confirm its validity, see www.environdec.com

General Information

| Programme information | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Programme | The International EPD® System |
| Address: | EPD International AB Box 210 60 SE-100 31 Stockholm Sweden |
| Website | www.environdec.com |
| E-mail | support@environdec.com |

| PCR and verification | |
|---|---|
| Product Category Rules (PCR) | <p>CEN standard EN 15804 serves as the Core Product Category Rules (PCR)</p> <p>PCR 2019:14 Construction products (EN 15804:A2) (2.0.1)</p> <p>PCR review was conducted by: Technical Committee of the International EPD® System. See https://environdec.com/about-us/the-international-epd-system-about-the-system for a list of members.</p> <p>Review chair: Rob Rouwette (chair), Noa Meron (co-chair). The review panel may be contacted via the Secretariat www.environdec.com/support.</p> |
| Third-party verification: | <p>External and independent "third-party") verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO14025:2006, via EPD verification through:</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Individual EPD verification without a pre-verified LCA/EPD tool</p> <p>Third-party verifier Sigita Židonienė, Vesta Consulting, UAB</p>  <p>Approved by: The International EPD® System</p> |
| <p>Procedure for follow-up of data during EPD validity involves third party verifier: <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No</p> | |

| Ownership and limitations on use of EPD |
|---|
| <p>The EPD owner has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility of the EPD.</p> <p>EPDs within the same product category but published in different EPD programmes, may not be comparable. For two EPDs to be comparable, they shall be based on the same PCR (including the same first-digit version number) or be based on fully aligned PCRs or versions of PCRs; cover products with identical functions, technical performances and use (e.g. identical declared/functional units); have identical scope in terms of included life-cycle stages (unless the excluded life-cycle stage is demonstrated to be insignificant); apply identical impact assessment methods (including the same version of characterisation factors); and be valid at the time of comparison.</p> |

| Information about EPD owner | |
|--|---|
| EPD owner | Unidrain A/S |
| Contact | Product Manager - Jacob Honoré |
| Contact details | +45 51542107, jho@unidrain.dk |
| Address | Ejby Industrivej 40, DK-26000 Denmark |
| Description of the organisation | Unidrain is a part of Vitas Group AB. Main markets are Nordic countries but with an export organization. Vitas Group AB is a family-owned company with own production, product development, sales etc. Mainly operating in the plumbing business. Based in Ystad Sweden production units also in Smålandsstenar and Lönsboda, Sweden. |
| Product-related or management system-related certifications: | EN ISO 9001:2015 EN ISO 14001:2015 |
| Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) | Carbon Zero AB |

| Product information | |
|--|---|
| Product name(s) | Corner Drain Complete (Drain unit, Outlet unit, Highline Steel Panel) |
| Product description: | Unidrain Corner drain is used in indoor drainage. The system includes a drain unit and an outlet unit, both installed in the floor construction, and visual design placed in the tile layer - Highline. Drain units: Corner. Outlet units: Various dimensions and directions for different piping applications. Highline: Steel panel. The total weight of the assembly was 1,36 kg, but the declared unit is 1 kg of Product. |
| UN CPC code | 412 - Products of iron or steel |
| Name and location of production site(s): | Name of plant: Vitas Group AB Location: Ystad, Sweden |
| Technical or actual lifespan | Assumed equal to the life of the construction works it is built into, i.e. typically 50 years. |

| Product image | |
|--|---|
|  | <p>Manufacturing process</p> <p>Injection moulding of plastic. Stainless steel production with pressing, laser cutting, etc Local production</p> |

Product Table

Mass is in kg

| Name | kg | Unit |
|---|------|------|
| Corner Drain Complete (Drain unit, Outlet unit, Highline Steel Panel) | 1.36 | pc |

Note: the declared unit was 1 kg of product, the weight above indicates the weight of the product/s.

Content declaration

| Product Components | Mass, kg | Post-consumer material, mass-% of products | Biogenic material, mass-% of product | Biogenic material, kg C / declared unit |
|--------------------|----------|--|--------------------------------------|---|
| Plastic | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Polymer | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Metal | 0.73 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Pigments | 8.12e-5 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Rubber | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total* | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

| Packaging Materials | Mass, kg | Mass-% (versus the product) | Biogenic material kg C/declared unit |
|---------------------|----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Paper | 0.27 | 26.71 | 0.11 |
| Plastic | 0.01 | 0.59 | 0.00 |
| Total* | 0.27 | 27.30 | 0.11 |

| Dangerous substances from the candidate list of SVHC for Authorisation | EC No. | CAS No. | Weight-% per functional or declared unit |
|--|--------|---------|--|
| - | - | - | 0.00 |

At the date of issue of this declaration, there is no "Substance of Very High Concern" (SVHC) in concentration above 0.1% by weight, and neither does the packaging, following the European REACH regulation (Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals)

* Due to rounding, the total mass of product/packaging materials may not exactly match the sum of individual material inputs.

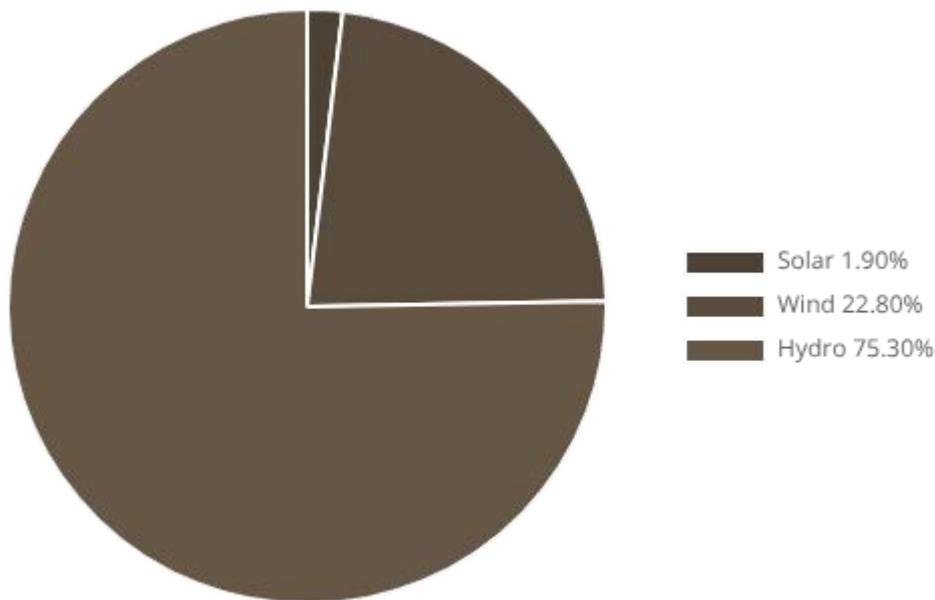
| LCA information | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Conversion factor to mass | 1 |
| Functional unit / declared unit | kg |
| Time representativeness | Data obtained refers to the year 2024 |
| System Boundary | The system boundaries are set to be "cradle to gate" with options, including modules A4, A5, C1-C4, D |
| Excluded modules | B1, B2, B3, B4, B5, B6, B7 |
| Database(s) and LCA software used | Ecoinvent 3.11 and Eando X version 1.01 |
| RSL | N/A |
| Characterisation factors used | The characterization factors used in this study refer to PCR 2019:14 and EN 15804+A2 (based on EF 3.1). |
| Allocation procedures used | All input and output flows in a unit process were considered, i.e., considering the value of all flows in the unit process and the corresponding LCI where data were available. - Data gaps were filled by conservative assumptions with average or generic data. Any assumptions in such cases were documented. |
| cut-off rules | The use of cut-off criterion on mass inputs and primary energy at the unit process level (1 %) and at the information module level (5 %). - All hazardous and toxic materials and substances are included in the inventory, and the cut-off rules do not apply. |
| Summary of data quality | The EPD is based on data collected by the Unidrain A/S over a one-year period from January 2024. The EPD is based on a single product, and it is manufactured at a single site. The end-of-life stage is representative of the European Union. The quality of the relevant data used for the EPD in terms of its time, geography and technology representativeness using EN 15804:2012+A2;2019, Annex E. Time representativeness is considered to be very good, Technical representativeness is deemed to be fair and Geographical representativeness is considered to be good. The relevant data assessed included no other poor or very poor data. |

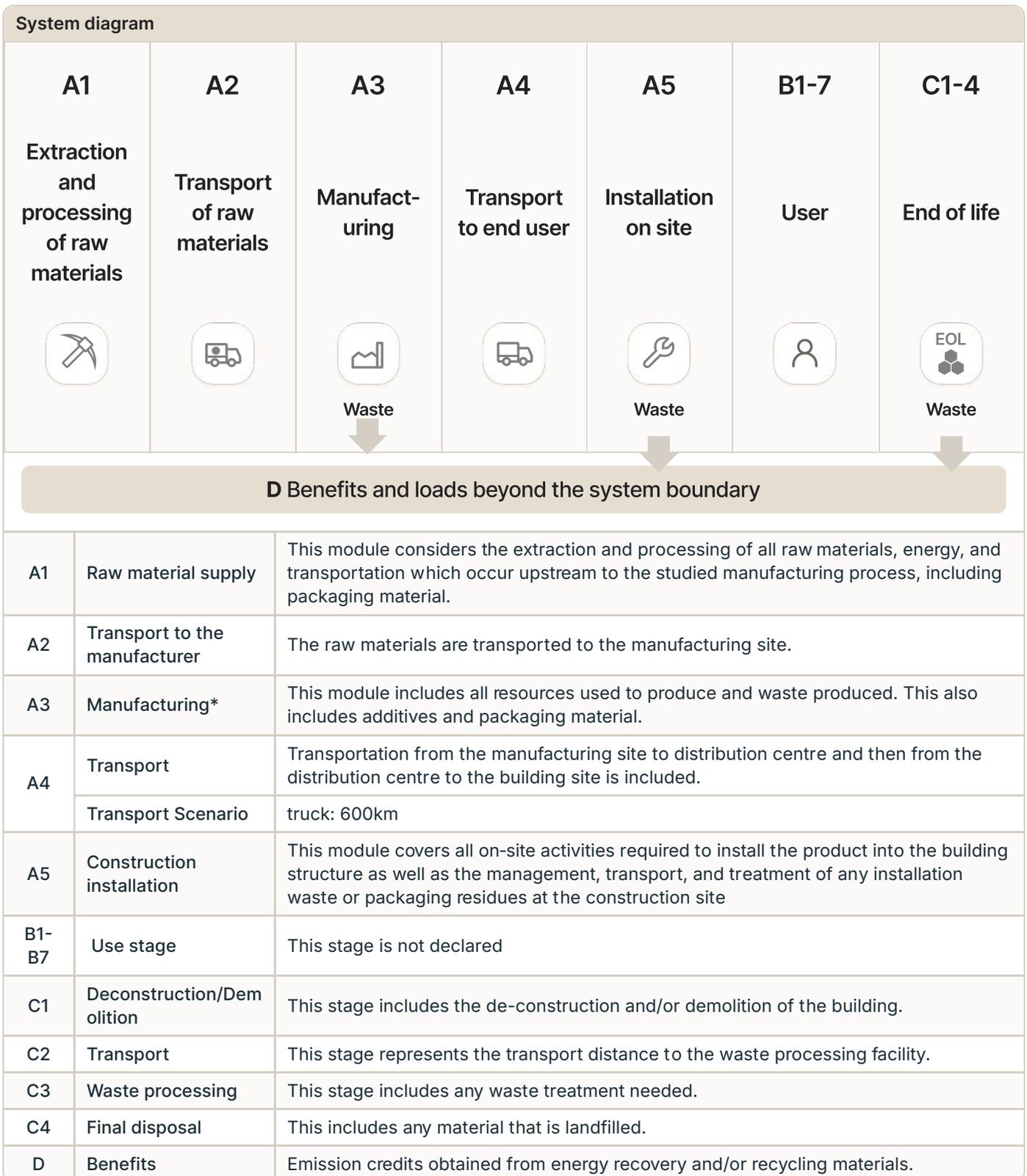
Energy Breakdown

Electricity used in the manufacturing

| Name | Data source | GWP excl. biogenic [kg CO2-eq/kWh] |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Electricity from photovoltaic (solar panels/PV) | Ecoinvent 3.11 (2024) | 4.84E-3 |
| Electricity from Wind Power | Ecoinvent 3.11 (2024) | 2.82E-3 |
| Electricity from Hydro Power | Ecoinvent 3.11 (2024) | 3.48E-3 |

Breakdown of electricity usage





Modules declared, geographical scope, share of specific data (in GWP-GHG results) and data variation (in GWP-GHG results):

| | Product stage | | | Assembly stage | | Use stage | | | | | | | End of life stage | | | | Benefits & loads beyond system boundary |
|--------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|------------------|----------|---|
| | Raw Materials | Transport | Manufacturing | Transport | Assembly | Use | Maintenance | Repair | Replacement | Refurbishment | Operational energy use | Operational water use | De-construction demolition | Transport | Waste processing | Disposal | |
| | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| Declared | X | X | X | X | X | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | ND | X | X | X | X | X |
| Geography | EU 27 | EU 27 | SE | EU 27 | EU 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | EU 27 | EU 27 | EU 27 | EU 27 | EU 27 |
| Specific data used | 27.59 % | | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Variation-Products | 0.00% | | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Variation-Sites | 0.00% | | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

ND – Not Declared; X – Declared Reading example: 9,0E-03 = 9,0*10⁻³ = 0,009

Disclaimer: The results presented for modules A1-A3 alone shall not be used for comparisons unless all relevant life cycle stages, particularly end-of-life (C1-C4), are included. This ensures a more accurate and representative assessment of the environmental impact over the full product life cycle.

Declaration of data sources, reference years, and share of primary data:

| Process | Source type | Source | Reference year | Data category | GHG share (%) | Share of primary data, of GWP-GHG results for A1-A3 |
|---|----------------|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---|
| Manufacturing of product | Collected data | CarbonZero, Ecoinvent 3.11 | 2024 | 99% primary data 1% generic data | 11.69 | 11.56 |
| Transportation of raw materials to manufacturing site | Collected data | Ecoinvent 3.11 | 2024 | Representative generic data | 1.08 | 0.00 |
| Production of Outlet unit - Ø 75 vertical | Collected data | CarbonZero, Ecoinvent 3.11 | 2024 | 15% primary data 85% generic data | 19.85 | 3.02 |
| Production of Corner Highline steel panel | Collected data | CarbonZero, Ecoinvent 3.11, EPD-IES-0017264, PlasticsEurope | 2024 | 22% primary data 78% generic data | 17.41 | 3.89 |
| Production of Corner Drain unit | Collected data | CarbonZero, Ecoinvent 3.11, EPD-IES-0017264 | 2024 | 22% primary data 78% generic data | 37.91 | 8.43 |
| Production of Packaging | Collected data | Ecoinvent 3.11, Ecoinvent | 2024 | 7% primary data 93% generic data | 11.06 | 0.70 |
| Total share of primary data | | | | | 100.00 | 27.59 |

The share of primary data is calculated based on GWP-GHG results. It is a simplified indicator for data quality that supports the use of more primary data, to increase the representativeness of and comparability between EPDs. Note that the indicator does not capture all relevant aspects of data quality and is not comparable across product categories.

Transport to the building site (A4)

| Vehicle type | Distance (km) | Capacity utilization* (%) | Bulk density of transported products (kg/m3) | Volume capacity utilisation factor** |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| Truck-Trailer 40 tonne | 600.00 | 61 | as product density | 1.00 |
| *Including empty returns | | | | |
| **Factor: =1 or <1 or>= 1 for compressed or nested packaged products | | | | |

Installation of the product in the building (A5)

| Scenario information | Unit (expressed per functional unit or per declared unit) |
|--|---|
| Ancillary materials for installation (specified by material) | None |
| Water use | None |
| Other resource use | None |
| Quantitative description of energy type (regional mix) and consumption during the installation process | Not applicable |
| Direct emissions at ambient air, soil and water | None |

A5 Waste materials on the building site before waste processing, generated by the product's installation (specified by type)

| Name | Type | Weight | Unit (expressed per functional unit or per declared unit) |
|---------|-----------|---------|--|
| Paper | packaging | 2.67E-1 | kg |
| Plastic | packaging | 5.90E-3 | kg |

A5 Output materials (specified by type) as result of waste processing at the building site e.g. of collection for recycling, for energy recovery (specified by route)

| Name | Type | Route | Weight | Unit (expressed per functional unit or per declared unit) |
|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------|---|
| Paper | packaging | recycling waste | 2.64E-2 | kg |
| Paper | packaging | incineration waste | 2.32E-1 | kg |
| Paper | packaging | landfill waste | 8.27E-3 | kg |
| Plastic | packaging | recycling waste | 3.25E-3 | kg |
| Plastic | packaging | incineration waste | 2.66E-3 | kg |

End-of-life (C1-C4)

| Scenario information | Unit (expressed per functional unit or per declared unit) | |
|---|---|---|
| C1: Collection process specified by type | 1 kg demolition/deconstruction of steel, wood and other materials Energy carrier: Diesel. Quantity: 1.1 kWh/tonne | |
| C2: Waste transport specified by type | 0.874 kg materials not to be incinerated transported for 80 km | 0.126 kg materials to be incinerated transported for 130 km |
| C3: Recovery system specified by type | 0 kg for re-use 0.660 kg Metal for recycling | 0.137 kg Plastic for recycling 0.003 kg Rubber for recycling |
| C4: Disposal specified by type | 0.112 kg Plastic for energy recovery 0.073 kg Metal for final disposal 0.003 kg Rubber for energy recovery | 0.012 kg Polymer for energy recovery 0.000 kg Pigments for energy recovery |
| Assumptions for scenario development, e.g. transportation | The transportation is modelled with the same specifications as the truck transportation in module A4, except the transportation distance is assumed to be 80 km for materials not to be incinerated and 130 km for materials to be incinerated. | |

Environmental Information

Potential environmental impact – indicators according to EN 15804+A2

| Results per declared unit: 1 kg | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Indicator | Unit | A1 - A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| GWP-total | kg CO2 eq | 4.12E+0 | 1.14E-1 | 4.28E-1 | 3.99E-4 | 2.36E-2 | 5.83E-2 | 3.28E-1 | -1.58E+0 |
| GWP-fossil | kg CO2 eq | 4.17E+0 | 1.14E-1 | 2.70E-2 | 3.99E-4 | 2.35E-2 | 5.17E-2 | 3.28E-1 | -1.56E+0 |
| GWP-biogenic | kg CO2 eq | -3.60E-1 | 1.33E-4 | 4.01E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 2.73E-5 | 6.60E-3 | 5.78E-6 | -2.04E-2 |
| GWP-luluc | kg CO2 eq | 3.05E-1 | 3.78E-5 | 3.65E-6 | 4.08E-8 | 7.79E-6 | 4.18E-5 | 1.89E-6 | -1.37E-3 |
| ODP | kg CFC-11 eq | 1.75E-5 | 2.49E-9 | 2.22E-10 | 5.92E-12 | 5.13E-10 | 5.70E-10 | 1.11E-10 | -1.32E-5 |
| AP | mole H+ eq | 1.37E-2 | 3.67E-4 | 9.40E-5 | 3.56E-6 | 7.55E-5 | 2.10E-4 | 5.04E-5 | -4.89E-3 |
| EP-freshwater | kg P eq | 9.41E-4 | 7.80E-6 | 2.77E-6 | 1.28E-8 | 1.61E-6 | 1.27E-5 | 1.22E-6 | -4.10E-4 |
| EP-marine | kg N eq | 3.27E-3 | 1.24E-4 | 6.61E-5 | 1.66E-6 | 2.54E-5 | 1.25E-4 | 2.34E-5 | -1.04E-3 |
| EP-terrestrial | mole N eq | 3.25E-2 | 1.34E-3 | 4.33E-4 | 1.82E-5 | 2.77E-4 | 6.88E-4 | 2.40E-4 | -1.11E-2 |
| POCP | kg NMVOC eq | 1.21E-2 | 5.56E-4 | 1.23E-4 | 5.43E-6 | 1.15E-4 | 2.34E-4 | 6.29E-5 | -4.51E-3 |
| ADP-minerals & metals* | kg Sb eq | 4.77E-5 | 3.85E-7 | 4.44E-8 | 1.47E-10 | 8.12E-8 | 4.47E-7 | 1.70E-8 | -2.57E-5 |
| ADP-fossil* | MJ | 5.95E+1 | 1.63E+0 | 1.40E-1 | 5.19E-3 | 3.34E-1 | 5.53E-1 | 6.30E-2 | -2.16E+1 |
| WDP* | m3 | 1.13E+1 | 8.70E-3 | 1.18E-2 | 1.34E-5 | 1.75E-3 | 9.61E-3 | 2.85E-2 | -7.20E-1 |
| Acronyms | <p>GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption</p> | | | | | | | | |

* The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

For more information refer to disclaimer table.

Use of resources

| Results per declared unit: 1 kg | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Indicator | Unit | A1 - A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| PERE | MJ | 5.26E+1 | 2.64E-2 | 3.52E+0 | -3.93E-3 | -1.18E-1 | -9.89E-2 | 4.60E-3 | 0.00E+0 |
| PERM | MJ | 3.34E+0 | 0.00E+0 | -3.34E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | -1.98E-4 | -2.20E-5 | 0.00E+0 |
| PERT | MJ | 5.59E+1 | 2.64E-2 | 1.78E-1 | -3.93E-3 | -1.18E-1 | -9.91E-2 | 4.58E-3 | 0.00E+0 |
| PENRE | MJ | 3.85E+1 | 1.63E+0 | 3.55E-1 | -3.96E-3 | -1.24E-1 | 4.62E+0 | 4.01E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| PENRM | MJ | 8.65E+0 | 0.00E+0 | -1.77E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | -4.53E+0 | -3.94E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| PENRT | MJ | 4.71E+1 | 1.63E+0 | 1.78E-1 | -3.96E-3 | -1.24E-1 | 8.64E-2 | 6.30E-2 | 0.00E+0 |
| SM | kg | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| RSF | MJ | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| NRSF | MJ | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| FW | m3 | 3.89E-1 | 2.02E-4 | 2.58E-5 | 1.28E-8 | 1.01E-6 | 7.73E-5 | 6.62E-4 | -1.19E-1 |
| Acronyms | PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Use of net fresh water | | | | | | | | |

Option A has been selected in calculating the primary energy indicators. Under this option, the energy is recorded as an input in the module where it enters the product system (A1–A3) and as an equivalent output in the module where it exits the system (A5 for packaging content and C3 and/or C4 for product content), whether it is transferred to another product system or treated as waste.

Additional voluntary indicators

| Results per declared unit: 1 kg | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Indicator | Unit | A1 - A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| GWP-GHG | kg CO2 eq | 4.49E+0 | 1.14E-1 | 3.24E-2 | 3.99E-4 | 2.36E-2 | 5.83E-2 | 3.28E-1 | -1.56E+0 |
| Acronyms | GWP-GHG global warming potential - greenhouse gases | | | | | | | | |

The GWP-GHG indicator is identical to GWP-total except that the characterisation factor (CF) for biogenic CO2 is set to zero. This means that the uptake and emissions of biogenic CO2 are “balanced out” already in modules A1-A3, instead of in modules A1-A5 (for packaging) or modules A-C (for product). In the context of Norwegian public procurement legislation, GWP-GHG is also referred to as GWP-IOBC.

Waste and output flows

| Results per declared unit: 1 kg | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Indicator | Unit | A1 - A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| HWD | kg | 3.76E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 6.67E-2 | 9.46E-4 | 2.95E-2 | 3.34E-2 | 0.00E+0 | -2.43E-1 |
| NHWD | kg | 6.68E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 2.66E-2 | 3.06E-3 | 9.56E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 7.34E-2 | -3.42E-1 |
| RWD | kg | 5.66E-5 | 0.00E+0 | 7.63E-8 | 5.43E-10 | 9.81E-8 | 1.99E-7 | 0.00E+0 | -4.38E-5 |
| Acronyms | HW Hazardous waste disposed; NHW Non-hazardous waste disposed; RW Radioactive waste disposed | | | | | | | | |

Output flows

| Results per declared unit: 1 kg | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Indicator | Unit | A1 - A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| CRU | kg | 0.00E+0 |
| MFR | kg | 1.40E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 2.97E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 8.00E-1 | 0.00E+0 | -2.29E-4 |
| MER | kg | 4.93E-8 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | -3.99E-8 |
| EEE | MJ | 2.77E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 4.15E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 5.11E-1 | 0.00E+0 |
| EET | MJ | 5.58E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 8.34E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| Acronyms | CRU Components for reuse; MFR Materials for recycling; MER Materials for energy recovery; EEE Exported electric energy; ETE Exported thermal energy | | | | | | | | |

Information on biogenic carbon content

| Parameter | Unit | Value |
|---|---|-------|
| Biogenic carbon content in product | kg C | 0.00 |
| Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging | kg C | 0.11 |
| Note | 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg of CO ₂ | |

Environmental impact performance from 100% scenarios

Potential environmental impact – indicators according to EN 15804+A2

Mandatory impact category indicators according to EN 15804

| Results per declared unit: 1 kg | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Indicator | Unit | C2 100% RC | C2 100% INC | C2 100% LF | C3 100% RC | C3 100% INC | C3 100% LF | C4 100% RC | C4 100% INC | C4 100% LF | D 100% RC | D 100% INC | D 100% LF |
| GWP-total | kg CO2 eq | 2.48E-2 | 1.52E-2 | 2.48E-2 | 8.73E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 6.91E-1 | 3.24E-2 | -2.00E+0 | -1.40E-1 | 0.00E+0 |
| GWP-fossil | kg CO2 eq | 2.47E-2 | 1.52E-2 | 2.47E-2 | 7.99E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 6.91E-1 | 2.87E-2 | -1.97E+0 | -1.40E-1 | 0.00E+0 |
| GWP-biogenic | kg CO2 eq | 2.87E-5 | 1.77E-5 | 2.87E-5 | 7.34E-3 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.03E-4 | 3.68E-3 | -2.32E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| GWP-luluc | kg CO2 eq | 8.19E-6 | 5.04E-6 | 8.19E-6 | 6.76E-5 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 3.55E-6 | 3.22E-6 | -1.47E-3 | -4.89E-4 | 0.00E+0 |
| ODP | kg CFC-11 eq | 5.39E-10 | 3.32E-10 | 5.39E-10 | 8.80E-10 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 2.14E-10 | 2.08E-10 | -1.54E-5 | -6.15E-9 | 0.00E+0 |
| AP | mole H+ eq | 7.94E-5 | 4.89E-5 | 7.94E-5 | 3.18E-4 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.00E-4 | 5.07E-5 | -6.37E-3 | -2.42E-4 | 0.00E+0 |
| EP-freshwater | kg P eq | 1.69E-6 | 1.04E-6 | 1.69E-6 | 1.88E-5 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 2.56E-6 | 6.75E-7 | -5.11E-4 | -6.93E-6 | 0.00E+0 |
| EP-marine | kg N eq | 2.67E-5 | 1.65E-5 | 2.67E-5 | 1.80E-4 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 4.69E-5 | 5.68E-4 | -1.34E-3 | -7.89E-5 | 0.00E+0 |
| EP-terrestrial | mole N eq | 2.91E-4 | 1.79E-4 | 2.91E-4 | 1.05E-3 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 4.78E-4 | 2.17E-4 | -1.41E-2 | -9.01E-4 | 0.00E+0 |
| POCP | kg NMVOC eq | 1.20E-4 | 7.41E-5 | 1.20E-4 | 3.63E-4 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.23E-4 | 8.49E-5 | -6.18E-3 | -3.17E-4 | 0.00E+0 |
| ADP-minerals & metals* | kg Sb eq | 8.53E-8 | 5.25E-8 | 8.53E-8 | 6.18E-7 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 3.57E-8 | 1.25E-8 | -2.99E-5 | -2.21E-7 | 0.00E+0 |
| ADP-fossil* | MJ | 3.51E-1 | 2.16E-1 | 3.51E-1 | 8.73E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.12E-1 | 1.75E-1 | -3.01E+1 | -3.87E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| WDP* | m3 | 1.84E-3 | 1.13E-3 | 1.84E-3 | 1.57E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 6.19E-2 | 8.02E-3 | -1.02E+0 | -4.02E-2 | 0.00E+0 |
| Acronyms | GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption; RC = Recycling; INC = Incineration; LF = Landfill | | | | | | | | | | | | |

*The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

Use of resources 100% scenarios

| Results per declared unit: 1 kg | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Indicator | Unit | C2 100% RC | C2 100% INC | C2 100% LF | C3 100% RC | C3 100% INC | C3 100% LF | C4 100% RC | C4 100% INC | C4 100% LF | D 100% RC | D 100% INC | D 100% LF |
| PERE | MJ | -1.24E-1 | -7.65E-2 | -1.24E-1 | -2.06E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.01E-2 | 2.64E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| PERM | MJ | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | -2.20E-4 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | -2.20E-4 | -2.20E-4 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| PERT | MJ | -1.24E-1 | -7.65E-2 | -1.24E-1 | -2.06E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 9.84E-3 | 2.64E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| PENRE | MJ | -1.30E-1 | -8.00E-2 | -1.30E-1 | 8.46E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 8.59E+0 | 8.85E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| PENRM | MJ | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | -8.48E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | -8.48E+0 | -8.48E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| PENRT | MJ | -1.30E-1 | -8.00E-2 | -1.30E-1 | -1.47E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.12E-1 | 3.74E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| SM | kg | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| RSF | MJ | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| NRSF | MJ | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| FW | m3 | 1.06E-6 | 6.54E-7 | 1.06E-6 | 8.65E-5 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.44E-3 | 1.19E-4 | -1.37E-1 | -1.10E-4 | 0.00E+0 |
| Acronyms | | PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy re-sources; SM = Use of secondary material; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Use of net fresh water | | | | | | | | | | | |

Option A has been selected in calculating the primary energy indicators. Under this option, the energy is recorded as an input in the module where it enters the product system (A1–A3) and as an equivalent output in the module where it exits the system (A5 for packaging content and C3 and/or C4 for product content), whether it is transferred to another product system or treated as waste.

Additional voluntary indicators 100% scenarios

| Results per declared unit: 1 kg | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Indicator | Unit | C2 100% RC | C2 100% INC | C2 100% LF | C3 100% RC | C3 100% INC | C3 100% LF | C4 100% RC | C4 100% INC | C4 100% LF | D 100% RC | D 100% INC | D 100% LF |
| GWP-GHG | kg CO2 eq | 2.48E-2 | 1.52E-2 | 2.48E-2 | 8.73E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 6.91E-1 | 3.24E-2 | -1.97E+0 | -1.40E-1 | 0.00E+0 |
| Acronyms | | GWP-GHG global warming potential - greenhouse gases; RC = Recycling; INC = Incineration; LF = Landfill | | | | | | | | | | | |

The GWP-GHG indicator is identical to GWP-total except that the characterisation factor (CF) for biogenic CO₂ is set to zero. This means that the uptake and emissions of biogenic CO₂ are “balanced out” already in modules A1-A3, instead of in modules A1-A5 (for packaging) or modules A-C (for product). In the context of Norwegian public procurement legislation, GWP-GHG is also referred to as GWP-IOBC.

Waste and output flows 100% scenarios

| Results per declared unit: 1 kg | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Indicator | Unit | C2 100% RC | C2 100% INC | C2 100% LF | C3 100% RC | C3 100% INC | C3 100% LF | C4 100% RC | C4 100% INC | C4 100% LF | D 100% RC | D 100% INC | D 100% LF |
| HWD | kg | 3.11E-2 | 1.91E-2 | 3.11E-2 | 6.36E-2 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 6.22E-2 | -2.37E-1 | -7.14E-2 | 0.00E+0 |
| NHWD | kg | 1.01E-1 | 6.19E-2 | 1.01E-1 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 9.38E-1 | -2.74E-1 | -2.31E-1 | 0.00E+0 |
| RWD | kg | 1.03E-7 | 6.35E-8 | 1.03E-7 | 3.78E-7 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 2.59E-8 | -3.31E-5 | -2.96E-5 | 0.00E+0 |
| Acronyms | | HW Hazardous waste disposed; NHW Non-hazardous waste disposed; RW Radioactive waste disposed | | | | | | | | | | | |

Output flows 100% scenarios

| Results per declared unit: 1 kg | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Indicator | Unit | C2 100% RC | C2 100% INC | C2 100% LF | C3 100% RC | C3 100% INC | C3 100% LF | C4 100% RC | C4 100% INC | C4 100% LF | D 100% RC | D 100% INC | D 100% LF |
| CRU | kg | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| MFR | kg | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | -2.55E-4 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| MER | kg | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | -4.44E-8 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| EEE | MJ | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 1.08E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| EET | MJ | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 2.11E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 | 0.00E+0 |
| Acronyms | | CRU Components for reuse; MFR Materials for recycling; MER Materials for energy recovery; EEE Exported electric energy; ETE Exported thermal energy RC = Recycling; INC = Incineration; LF = Landfill | | | | | | | | | | | |

Disclaimers

| ILCD classification | Indicator | Disclaimer |
|--|---|------------|
| ILCD Type 1 | Global warming potential (GWP) | None |
| | Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP) | None |
| ILCD Type 2 | Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance (AP) | None |
| | Eutrophication potential, Fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment (EP-freshwater) | None |
| | Eutrophication potential, Fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment (EP-marine) | None |
| | Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance (EP-terrestrial) | None |
| | Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP) | None |
| ILCD Type 3 | Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals & metals) | 1 |
| | Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources (ADP-fossil) | 1 |
| | Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP) | 1 |
| Disclaimer 1 – The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator. | | |
| Note 1: The estimated impact results are only relative statements, which do not indicate the endpoints of the impact categories, exceeding threshold values, safety margins, and/or risks. | | |
| Note 2: The results presented for modules A1-A3 alone shall not be used for comparisons unless all relevant life cycle stages, particularly end-of-life (C1-C4), are included. This ensures a more accurate and representative environmental impact assessment over the full product life cycle. | | |

Abbreviations

General Abbreviations

| | | | |
|-----|--|-------|---|
| EN | European Norm (Standard) | c-PCR | Complementary Product Category Rules |
| EPD | Environmental Product Declaration | CEN | European Committee for Standardization |
| EF | Environmental Footprint | CLC | Co-location centre |
| GPI | General Programme Instructions | CPC | Central Product Classification |
| ISO | International Organization for Standardization | GHS | Globally harmonized system of classification and labelling of chemicals |
| LCA | Life Cycle Assessment | GRI | Global Reporting Initiative |
| PCR | Product Category Rules | | |

Environmental Impact Indicators (EN 15804)

| | | | |
|--------------|---|---------------------|--|
| GHG | Greenhouse gas | EP | Eutrophication Potential |
| GWP | Global Warming Potential (kg CO ₂ eq.) | EP-freshwater | Freshwater eutrophication potential (kg P eq.) |
| GWP-fossil | Global Warming Potential from fossil sources (kg CO ₂ eq.) | EP-marine | Marine eutrophication potential (kg N eq.) |
| GWP-biogenic | Global Warming Potential from biogenic sources (kg CO ₂ eq.) | EP-terrestrial | Terrestrial eutrophication potential (mol N eq.) |
| GWP-luluc | Global Warming Potential from land use and land use change (kg CO ₂ eq.) | POCP | Photochemical Ozone Creation Potential (kg NMVOC eq.) |
| GWP-total | Total Global Warming Potential (kg CO ₂ eq.) | ADP | Abiotic Depletion Potential |
| GWP-GHG | Global Warming Potential for greenhouse gases (kg CO ₂ eq.) | ADP-minerals&metals | Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (kg Sb eq.) |
| ODP | Ozone Depletion Potential (kg CFC-11 eq.) | ADP-fossil | Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources (MJ) |
| AP | Acidification Potential (mol H ⁺ eq.) | WDP | Water Deprivation Potential (m ³) |

Resource Use Indicators

| | | | |
|-------|---|-------|--|
| PERE | Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (MJ) | PENRM | Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (MJ) |
| PERM | Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (MJ) | PENRT | Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources (MJ) |
| PERT | Total use of renewable primary energy resources (MJ) | SM | Use of secondary material (kg) |
| PENRE | Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (MJ) | RSF | Use of renewable secondary fuels (MJ) |
| | | NRSF | Use of non-renewable secondary fuels (MJ) |
| | | FW | Use of net fresh water (m ³) |

Abbreviations continued

Waste Indicators

| | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------|
| HW | Hazardous Waste (disposed) (kg) | RW | Radioactive Waste (disposed) (kg) |
| NHW | Non-Hazardous Waste (disposed) (kg) | | |

Output Flow Indicators

| | | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|
| CFR | Components for Reuse (kg) | EEE | Exported Energy, Electricity (MJ) |
| MR | Material for Recycling (kg) | EET | Exported Energy, Thermal (MJ) |
| MER | Materials for Energy Recovery (kg) | | |

Lifecycle Stages / Modules

| | | | |
|----|---------------------------|----|------------------------------------|
| A1 | Raw material supply | B5 | Refurbishment |
| A2 | Transport | B6 | Operational energy use |
| A3 | Manufacturing | B7 | Operational water use |
| A4 | Transport to site | C1 | Deconstruction/Demolition |
| A5 | Construction/Installation | C2 | Transport to waste processing |
| B1 | Use | C3 | Waste processing |
| B2 | Maintenance | C4 | Disposal |
| B3 | Repair | D | Reuse-Recovery-Recycling potential |
| B4 | Replacement | | |

Other Relevant Terms

| | | | |
|----------------|--|------------------------|--|
| SVHC | Substances of Very High Concern | P eq. | Phosphorus Equivalents |
| EC No. | European Community Number | N eq. | Nitrogen Equivalents |
| CAS No. | Chemical Abstracts Service Number | CFC-11 eq. | Chlorofluorocarbon-11 Equivalents |
| MJ | Megajoule | CO ₂ eq. | Carbon Dioxide Equivalents |
| kg | Kilogram | kg C | Kilograms of Carbon |
| m ³ | Cubic Meter | kg CO ₂ eq. | Kilograms of Carbon Dioxide Equivalent |
| NMVOC | Non-Methane Volatile Organic Compounds | ND | Not Declared |
| Sb eq. | Antimony Equivalents | INC | Incineration |
| RC | Recycling | MND | Module not declared |
| LF | Landfill | | |

References

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
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| ISO 14020:2000 | Environmental labels and declarations: General principles |
| ISO 14025:2006 | Environmental labels and declarations — Type III environmental declarations — Principles and procedures |
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Version history

Original Version of the EPD

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